ENHANCING THE COMMUNITY RESPONSE TO AID FIRST RESPONDERS

Thyaga Nandagopal Deputy Division Director CISE/CCF

National Science Foundation

WHY ARE WE HERE?

- Current State of Affairs
- What is 5G?
- Is a carrier-grade network the only option?
- Who needs 5G?
 - First responders (clearly)
 - But, also the people that they need to help

WHY IS CITIZEN RESPONSE IMPORTANT





Wireless Innovation for a Networked Society (WINS) Challenges

powered by moz://a

- <u>http://wirelesschallenge.mozilla.org</u>
- Challenge #1:
 - How can we leverage wireless technology to keep people connected to each other and to vital information sources in the aftermath of a disaster where Internet access is unavailable or compromised?
- Challenge #2:
 - How can we leverage existing infrastructure to provide robust wireless Internet connectivity in communities that need greater access?
- \$1M in prize money for each

CONNECTING THE UNCONNECTED!

- Heavy interest in the challenges
- Many design submissions in Phase 1
 - Over 100 selected to submit an implementation plan in Phase 2
 - 14 selected for Finalist showcase (August 2018)
 - Winners of each challenge announced (September 2018)
- Timely announcements
 - Hurricanes Florence and Michael showed the need for these solutions
 - Administration focused on rural broadband delivery

OFF-THE-GRID INTERNET CHALLENGE

• HERMES

- shortwave radio meets cellular for super long distance communication on devices you already own.
- Project Lantern
 - WiFi hotspot device that lets you send maps, status, and messages across town when the Internet is down.
- EmergenCell
 - Off-the-grid, self-contained, LTE network-in-a-box for emergency response.
- Wind
 - Network designed for opportunistic communication and sharing of local knowledge that provides off-grid services for everyday people, using the mobile devices they already have.

SMART COMMUNITY NETWORKS CHALLENGE

Southern Connected Communities Network

• Community-controlled broadband ISP in rural Appalachia and the South. A working line-of-sight broadband tower that can deliver wireless gigabit within a 25 mile radius.

• Equitable Internet Initiative (EII)

• An effort to redistribute power, resources, and connectivity in Detroit through community Internet technologies. Intranet resources emphasized over Internet.

• SMARTI

- A prototype that marries solar energy with WiFi mesh technologies. Project by the San Antonio Housing Authority in San Antonio, TX;
- ESU 5 Homework Hotspot
 - TV White Space hotspots that help bridge the connectivity gap for students in Rural Nebraska (Beatrice, NE)

WHAT'S NEXT?

- Car-ownership changed the way people live and move
- Often under-utilized communication resource
 - Used mainly as a AM/FM receiver, and glorified Bluetooth speaker
 - GPS, and rarely 4G
- Imagine this in every car and first responder vehicle:



ENDLESS OPPORTUNITIES – JUST DREAM BIG!